Agency	*Who is the Responsible party?*	*Which studies must be registered on clinicaltrials.gov?*	*Must a copy of the informed consent be posted to a public web site?*	*What is the deadline for registering a study at ClinicalTrials.gov ?*	*what is the deadline for posting a copy of the informed consent form to a public website?*	*Must results be reported in the ClinicalTrials.gov record?*	*What is the penalty for not registering the study?*	*When must results be submitted to the ClinicalTrials.gov record?*
FDA	The sponsor of the clinical trial, or the principal investigator (PI) of such clinical trial if so designated by the sponsor, grantee, contractor, or awardee (so long as the PI is responsible for conducting the trial, has access to and control over the data from the clinical trial, has the right to publish the results of the trial, and has the ability to meet all of the FDA's requirements for submission of clinical trial information)	Interventional studies (with one or more arms) of drugs, biological products, or devices that are subject to FDA regulation, meaning that the trial has one or more sites in the U.S., involves a drug, biologic, or device that is manufactured in the U.S. (or its territories), or is conducted under and investigational new drug application (IND) or investigational device exemption (IDE).	Yes, if the FDA regulated study is federally funded	21 days after enrollment of first subject	after the clinical trial is closed to recruitment, and no later than 60 days after the last study visit by any subject	Yes	Initial $11,569 fine and a $11,569 per day fine for the duration of the violation. May also include sanctions.	No later than 1 year after the completion date (referred to as the "primary completion date") of the clinical trial, which is defined as the date of final data collection for the primary outcome measure
NIH	The awardee or the investigator	Study where one or more human subjects are prospectively assigned to one or more interventions (which may include placebo or other control) to evaluate the effects of those interventions on health-related biomedical or behavioral outcomes. A copy of the informed consent form must also be posted.	Yes	The study must be registered 21 days after enrollment of first subject. The informed consent must be posted after the clinical trial is closed to recruitment, and no later than 60 days after the last study visit by any subject.	after the clinical trial is closed to recruitment, and no later than 60 days after the last study visit by any subject	Yes	Termination of award, suspension of award, withholding future funding	Not later than 1 year after the completion date (referred to as the "primary completion date") of the clinical trial, which is defined as the date of final data collection for the primary outcome measure

ICMJE	The ICMJE expects the authors to ensure that the study is registered appropriately. If it is unclear who is responsible for registering an applicable clinical trial, investigators should consult with the sponsor, funding agency, and/or other study investigators to define who the responsible party will be.	Any research study that prospectively assigns human participants or groups of humans to one or more health-related interventions to evaluate the effects on health outcomes. Health-related interventions include any intervention used to modify a biomedical or health-related outcome (for example, drugs, surgical procedures, devices, behavioral treatments, dietary interventions, and process-of-care changes)	No (as long as the study is not federally funded)	At or before the time of first patient enrollment	N/A	No, but ICMJE encourages registry results reporting even when not required	Inability to publish in a prominent journal	Not later than 1 year after the completion date (referred to as the "primary completion date") of the clinical trial, which is defined as the date of final data collection for the primary outcome measure
Other Federally Funded Studies	The awardee or the Federal department or agency component conducting the trial	N/A	Yes, if the study is a clinical trial (a research study in which one or more human subjects are prospectively assigned to one or more interventions, which may include placebo or other control, to evaluate the effects of the interventions on added biomedical or behavioral health-related outcomes.)	N/A	after the clinical trial is closed to recruitment, and no later than 60 days after the last study visit by any subject	N/A	N/A	N/A